AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 7, 2005 AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 29, 2005

SENATE BILL

No. 692

Introduced by Senator Morrow

February 22, 2005

An act-relating to immigration to amend Section 329 of the Unemployment Insurance Code, relating to undocumented workers.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 692, as amended, Morrow. Immigration study Undocumented workers.

Existing law

(1) Existing law sets forth the membership of the Joint Enforcement Strike Force on the Underground Economy, and the duties of the strike force in the development and sharing of information between participating agencies with respect to enforcement of employment tax requirements.

This bill would include representatives from the California Highway Patrol within the membership of the strike force.

(2) Existing law sets out various provisions governing undocumented aliens in the state.

This bill would require the office of the Legislative Analyst California State University to conduct a detailed, comprehensive study of the benefits and costs to the state of illegal immigration, to include specified components, and report its findings to the Governor and the Legislature no later than July 1, 2006.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 329 of the Unemployment Insurance 2 Code is amended to read:

- 329. (a) The director, or his or her designee, shall serve as 3 Chairperson of the Joint Enforcement Strike Force on the 4 5 Underground Economy provided for in Executive Order W-66-93. The strike force shall include, but not be limited to, 6 7 representatives of the California Highway Patrol, the Employment Development Department, the Department of Consumer Affairs, the Department of Industrial Relations, the 10 Department of Insurance, and the Office of Criminal Justice Planning. Other agencies that are not part of the administration, 11 such as the Franchise Tax Board, the State Board of 12 13 Equalization, and the Department of Justice, are encouraged to 14 participate in the strike force.
 - (b) The strike force shall have the following duties:
 - (1) To facilitate and encourage the development and sharing of information by the participating agencies necessary to combat the underground economy.
 - (2) To improve the coordination of activities among the participating agencies.
 - (3) To develop methods to pool, focus, and target the enforcement resources of the participating agencies in order to deter tax evasion and maximize recoveries from blatant tax evaders and violators of cash-pay reporting laws.
 - (4) To reduce enforcement costs wherever possible by eliminating duplicative audits and investigations.
 - (c) In addition, the strike force shall be empowered to:
 - (1) Form joint enforcement teams when appropriate to utilize the collective investigative and enforcement capabilities of the participating members.
 - (2) Establish committees and rules of procedure to carry out the activities of the strike force.
 - (3) To solicit the cooperation and participation of district attorneys and other state and local agencies in carrying out the objectives of the strike force.
 - (4) Establish procedures for soliciting referrals from the public, including, but not limited to, an advertised telephone hotline.

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(5) Develop procedures for improved information sharing among the participating agencies, such as shared automated information database systems, the use of a common business identification number, and a centralized debt collection system.

- (6) Develop procedures to permit the participating agencies to use more efficient and effective civil sanctions in lieu of criminal actions wherever possible.
- (7) Evaluate, based on its activities, the need for any statutory change to do any of the following:
 - (A) Eliminate barriers to interagency information sharing.
- (B) Improve the ability of the participating agencies to audit, investigate, and prosecute tax and cash-pay violations.
 - (C) Deter violations and improve voluntary compliance.
- (D) Eliminate duplication and improve cooperation among the participating agencies.
 - (E) Establish shareable information databases.
- (F) Establish a common business identification number for use by participating agencies.
- (G) Establish centralized, automated debt collection services for the participating agencies.
- (H) Strengthen civil penalty procedures to allow the strike force to emphasize civil rather than criminal penalties wherever possible.
- (d) The strike force shall report to the Governor and the Legislature annually during the period of its existence, by June 30, of each year, regarding its activities.
- The report shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
- (1) The number of cases of blatant violations and noncompliance with tax and cash-pay laws identified, audited, investigated, or prosecuted through civil action or referred for criminal prosecution.
 - (2) Actions taken by the strike force to publicize its activities.
- (3) Efforts made by the strike force to establish an advertised telephone hotline for receiving referrals from the public.
- (4) Procedures for improving information sharing among the agencies represented on the strike force.
- (5) Steps taken by the strike force to improve cooperation among participating agencies, reduce duplication of effort, and improve voluntary compliance.

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(6) Recommendations for any statutory changes needed to accomplish the goals described in paragraph (7) of subdivision (c).

SECTION 1.

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- SEC. 2. (a) The office of the Legislative Analyst California State University shall conduct a detailed, comprehensive study of the benefits and costs to the state of illegal immigration, which shall include, at a minimum, all of the following components:
- (1) An assessment of the number of illegal immigrants that currently reside in California and the historical and projected rates of growth in this population.
- (2) Effects on wholesale and retail prices and on labor costs in agriculture and other industries employing large numbers of illegal immigrants, including any benefits to consumers.
- (3) A determination of what numbers and percentages of undocumented workers are paid "above the table" and what numbers and percentages are paid "below the table."
- (4) Effects on unemployment levels and wage levels of American citizens and resident legal aliens in California.
- (5) Effects on productivity of industries in the state, especially agriculture, construction and textiles.
 - (6) Effects on premiums on all types of insurance.
 - (7) Effects on costs of law enforcement and corrections.
- (8) Effects on costs of delivering medical care, especially, but not limited to, hospital emergency rooms.
 - (9) Effects on costs of K-12 education and higher education.
 - (10) Effects on costs of social services.
- 28 (b) The-office *state university* shall report its findings to the Governor and the Legislature no later than July 1, 2006.